

Section 3.1: Changes in Race and Ethnicity

Changing Conditions on the Olympic and Kitsap Peninsulas: 1990-2000

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Section 3.1

Changes in Race and Ethnicity

Over time, the population of the U.S. and Washington has become more racially and ethnically diverse. The census treats race and ethnicity as two separate concepts. People who are Hispanic may be of any race—seen as an ethnic category. Race refers to whether a person identified him/herself as White, Black, American Indian, Eskimo or Aleut, Asian or Pacific Islander, Other, or checked more than one of these categories on the 2000 Census.

Area counties are not as racially and ethnically diverse as the state or the nation. However, they are more diverse than they were in 1990. Table 3.1 (on page 5) shows the percent of the population that was White (non-Hispanic) in 1990 and 2000. In Clallam County, this group declined from 92 to 87% of the total population. The largest minority group was the American Indian population, but the Hispanic Origin population grew the most rapidly, nearly doubling during the decade.

In Grays Harbor County, the White (non-Hispanic) population declined from 93 to 87% of the total. The Hispanic population was the fastest growing minority during the 1990s and the largest in 2000—more than doubling during the decade—and just surpassing the size of the county's American Indian population.

In Jefferson County, the White (non-Hispanic) population declined from 95 to 91% of the total population. The American Indian population was the largest minority group in that county, but the Hispanic population grew the most rapidly (increasing by 122%) and was nearly equal in size to the American Indian population by 2000.

Kitsap County was the most diverse area county. There the White (non-Hispanic) population declined for 89 to 82% of the total. Asian and Pacific Islanders were the largest

minority followed closely by persons of Hispanic Origin. Both increased by just over 50% in the last decade.

Mason County had the largest decrease in the percent of the population that was White (not Hispanic) during the last decade, from 92 to 86%. There, the Hispanic Origin population was the most rapidly growing (increasing by 167%) and the largest by 2000, surpassing the American Indian population during the decade.

In Pacific County the White (non-Hispanic) population decreased from 92 to 88% of the total. The number and percent of Blacks, American Indians, and Asian/Pacific Islanders declined. But these declines were off set by growth in the number of persons of Hispanic Origin (an increase of 143% during the decade).

Wahkiakum County was the least racially/ethnically diverse county. But even there, the percent White (non-Hispanic) declined from 96 to 93%.

Minority groups are not spread evenly throughout area counties. Instead, they tend to be concentrated in certain sub-county areas. The map on page 4 shows the location in 2000 of the three most common minorities: Hispanic (of any race), Black, and American Indian.

In Clallam County, 11.8% of the population in the Forks area identified themselves as Hispanic. There was also a prominent Black population of 11.9% in Clallam County due to the prisons located in the area East of Neah Bay. And, 75.6% of the population in the Neah Bay area (the Makah tribal area) was American Indian.

In the western area of Jefferson County (where the Hoh tribal area is located), 41.1% of the population was American Indian. Grays Harbor had a large Hispanic population, up to 16.5%, in a section of Aberdeen. In Kitsap County, two census tracts in Bremerton had high concentrations of both Blacks and Hispanics—13.6% and 20.4% Black, and 10.7 and 15.5%

Hispanic. In addition, in the Bangor Trident Base area 10.2% of the population was Hispanic. In Mason County, in a section of Shelton, 17.2% of the population was Hispanic, and in the Skokomish Reservation area, 68.5% of the population was American Indian.

Race and Ethnicity: 2000

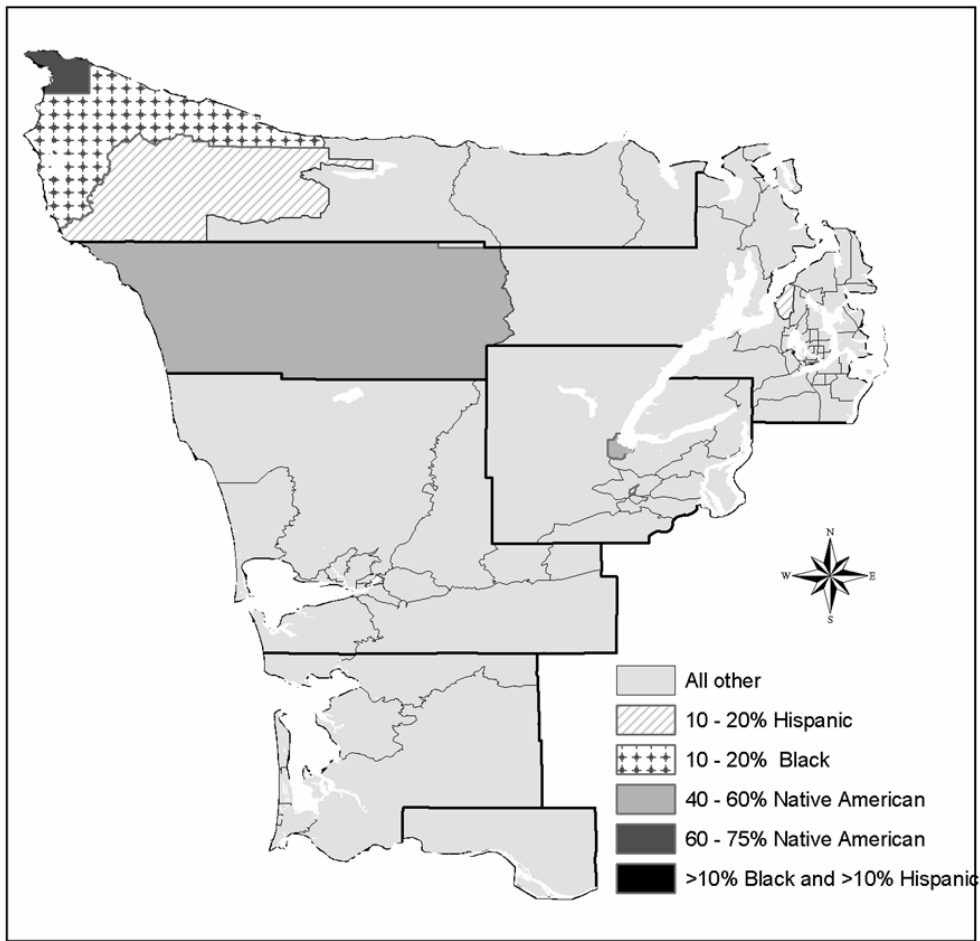


Table 3.1. Major Racial and Ethnic Groups*

Area	Not of Hispanic Origin: White						Not of Hispanic Origin: Black						Not of Hispanic Origin: American Indian, Eskimo or Aleut						Not of Hispanic Origin: Asian or Pacific Islander						Hispanic Origin: Total					
	Number		Percent		Change		Number		Percent		Change		Number		Percent		Change		Number		Percent		Change		Number		Percent		Change	
	1990	2000	1990	2000	Number	Percent	1990	2000	1990	2000	Number	Percent	1990	2000	1990	2000	Number	Percent	1990	2000	1990	2000	Number	Percent	1990	2000	1990	2000	Number	Percent
Washington	4,221,622	4,652,490	86.7	78.9	430,868	10.2	146,000	184,631	3.0	3.1	38,631	26.5	76,397	85,396	1.6	1.4	8,999	11.8	203,668	342,180	4.2	5.8	138,512	68.0	214,570	441,509	4.4	7.5	226,939	105.8
Clallam	51,838	56,413	91.8	87.4	4,575	8.8	302	517	0.5	0.8	215	71.2	2,573	3,121	4.6	4.8	548	21.3	587	827	1.0	1.3	240	40.9	1,150	2,203	2.0	3.4	1,053	91.6
BNA 9801	250	170	20.6	12.5	-80	-32.0	6	3	0.5	0.2	-3	-50.0	902	1,025	74.3	75.6	123	13.6	5	1	0.4	0.1	-4	-80.0	51	88	4.2	6.5	37	72.5
BNA 9802	1,418	1,430	80.9	70.0	12	0.8	125	244	7.1	11.9	119	95.2	81	96	4.6	4.7	15	18.5	15	53	0.9	2.6	38	253.3	113	163	6.4	8.0	50	44.2
^{C1} BNA 9803	5,866	5,124	85.7	75.9	-742	-12.6	67	87	1.0	1.3	20	29.9	543	498	7.9	7.4	-45	-8.3	80	90	1.2	1.3	10	12.5	284	793	4.1	11.8	509	179.2
BNA 9806	2,279	2,718	90.9	88.1	439	19.3	6	7	0.2	0.2	1	16.7	156	199	6.2	6.5	43	27.6	28	22	1.1	0.7	-6	-21.4	38	53	1.5	1.7	15	39.5
^{C2} BNA 9807	31,382	33,767	94.9	91.1	2,385	7.6	82	148	0.2	0.4	66	80.5	736	1,110	2.2	3.0	374	50.8	351	445	1.1	1.2	94	26.8	511	764	1.5	2.1	253	49.5
^{C3} BNA 9819	10,643	13,204	96.1	92.7	2,561	24.1	16	28	0.1	0.2	12	75.0	155	193	1.4	1.4	38	24.5	108	216	1.0	1.5	108	100.0	153	342	1.4	2.4	189	123.5
Grays Harbor	59,576	58,112	92.8	86.5	-1,464	-2.5	116	205	0.2	0.3	89	76.7	2,609	2,975	4.1	4.4	366	14.0	682	857	1.1	1.3	175	25.7	1,173	3,258	1.8	4.8	2,085	177.7
^{G1} Tract 1	3,899	3,353	80.1	72.0	-546	-14.0	2	11	0.0	0.2	9	450.0	859	971	17.6	20.9	112	13.0	33	23	0.7	0.5	-10	-30.3	75	211	1.5	4.5	136	181.3
Tract 2	4,084	5,291	93.0	88.2	1,207	29.6	18	27	0.4	0.5	9	50.0	203	293	4.6	4.9	90	44.3	27	81	0.6	1.4	54	200.0	58	136	1.3	2.3	78	134.5
Tract 4	6,036	5,858	97.0	94.1	-178	-2.9	7	6	0.1	0.1	-1	-14.3	82	105	1.3	1.7	23	28.0	35	43	0.6	0.7	8	22.9	60	102	1.0	1.6	42	70.0
Tract 5	5,625	5,577	94.3	89.4	-48	-0.9	14	31	0.2	0.5	17	121.4	75	85	1.3	1.4	10	13.3	95	97	1.6	1.6	2	2.1	154	258	2.6	4.1	104	67.5
Tract 6	2,852	3,041	96.3	92.9	189	6.6	4	7	0.1	0.2	3	75.0	50	31	1.7	0.9	-19	-38.0	11	10	0.4	0.3	-1	-9.1	43	65	1.5	2.0	22	51.2
Tract 7	3,127	3,308	86.8	80.6	181	5.8	3	12	0.1	0.3	9	300.0	396	415	11.0	10.1	19	4.8	20	16	0.6	0.4	-4	-20.0	55	191	1.5	4.7	136	247.3
Tract 8	3,754	3,655	96.7	92.4	-99	-2.6	0	2	0.0	0.1	2	200.0	56	52	1.4	1.3	-4	-7.1	34	57	0.9	1.4	23	67.6	38	85	1.0	2.1	47	123.7
Tract 9	5,184	4,961	92.9	84.8	-223	-4.3	11	17	0.2	0.3	6	54.5	139	156	2.5	2.7	17	12.2	92	145	1.6	2.5	53	57.6	153	411	2.7	7.0	258	168.6
Tract 10	3,226	2,765	89.3	74.7	-461	-14.3	23	16	0.6	0.4	-7	-30.4	141	153	3.9	4.1	12	8.5	101	49	2.8	1.3	-52	-51.5	116	611	3.2	16.5	495	426.7
Tract 11	4,140	3,686	95.3	89.7	-454	-11.0	2	7	0.0	0.2	5	250.0	63	85	1.5	2.1	22	34.9	74	98	1.7	2.4	24	32.4	64	142	1.5	3.5	78	121.9
Tract 12	4,191	3,618	92.7	81.6	-573	-13.7	12	24	0.3	0.5	12	100.0	136	183	3.0	4.1	47	34.6	55	84	1.2	1.9	29	52.7	124	409	2.7	9.2	285	229.8
Tract 13	3,701	3,323	93.1	87.0	-378	-10.2	2	7	0.1	0.2	5	250.0	126	134	3.2	3.5	8	6.3	29	45	0.7	1.2	16	55.2	119	205	3.0	5.4	86	72.3
Tract 14	2,075	1,921	93.3	85.5	-154	-7.4	6	13	0.3	0.6	7	116.7	99	85	4.5	3.8	-14	-14.1	21	40	0.9	1.8	19	90.5	22	120	1.0	5.3	98	445.5
Tract 15	3,684	3,534	94.8	88.2	-150	-4.1	5	9	0.1	0.2	4	80.0	110	132	2.8	3.3	22	20.0	39	37	1.0	0.9	-2	-5.1	48	211	1.2	5.3	163	339.6
Tract 16	3,998	4,221	96.6	92.2	223	5.6	7	16	0.2	0.3	9	128.6	74	95	1.8	2.1	21	28.4	16	32	0.4	0.7	16	100.0	44	101	1.1	2.2	57	129.5
Jefferson	19,070	23,628	94.7	91.0	4,558	23.9	78	103	0.4	0.4	25	32.1	557	574	2.8	2.2	17	3.1	188	334	0.9	1.3	146	77.7	241	535	1.2	2.1	294	122.0
BNA 9501	378	301	57.4	50.3	-77	-20.4	1	0	0.2	0.0	-1	-100.0	264	246	40.1	41.1	-18	-6.8	2	4	0.3	0.7	2	100.0	14	35	2.1	5.8	21	150.0
^{J1} BNA 9502	2,419	2,521	96.5	89.5	102	4.2	4	15	0.2	0.5	11	275.0	41	57	1.6	2.0	16	39.0	19	23	0.8	0.8	4	21.1	22	47	0.9	1.7	25	113.6
BNA 9503	3,003	4,392	96.3	93.0	1,389	46.3	11	24	0.4	0.5	13	118.2	48	54	1.5	1.1	6	12.5	22	59	0.7	1.2	37	168.2	33	88	1.1	1.9	55	166.7
BNA 9504	2,925	3,382	94.5	90.3	457	15.6	16	8	0.5	0.2	-8	-50.0	72	56	2.3	1.5	-16	-22.2	34	54	1.1	1.4	20	58.8	48	90	1.6	2.4	42	87.5
BNA 9505	3,549	5,241	96.6	93.7	1,692	47.7	11	12	0.3	0.2	1	9.1	48	58	1.3	1.0	10	20.8	32	67	0.9	1.2	35	109.4	35	79	1.0	1.4	44	125.7
^{J2} BNA 9506	6,796	7,791	95.8	91.9	995	14.6	35	44	0.5	0.5	9	25.7	84	103	1.2	1.2	19	22.6	79	127	1.1	1.5	48	60.8	89	196	1.3	2.3	107	120.2
Kitsap	167,850	190,751	88.5	82.2	22,901	13.6	4,973	6,495	2.6	2.8	1,522	30.6	2,991	3,462	1.6	1.5	471	15.7	7,598	11,733	4.0	5.1	4,135	54.4	6,169	9,609	3.3	4.1	3,440	55.8
Tract 801.01	1,669	1,724	84.0	74.1	55	3.3	80	119	4.0	5.1	39	48.8	14	19	0.7	0.8	5	35.7	121	216	6.1	9.3	95	78.5	102	97	5.1	4.2	-5	-4.9
Tract 801.02	3,076	3,170	84.0	71.5	94	3.1	167	278	4.6	6.3	111	66.5	51	57	1.4	1.3	6	11.8	224	385	6.1	8.7	161	71.9	128	244	3.5	5.5	116	90.6
Tract 802	2,932	2,502	83.9	73.7	-430	-14.7	169	167	4.8	4.9	-2	-1.2	23	30	0.7	0.9	7	30.4	216	307	6.2	9.0	91	42.1	152	187	4.3	5.5	35	23.0
Tract 803	3,519	2,198	80.3	73.8	-1,321	-37.5	399	232	9.1	7.8	-167	-41.9	72	48	1.6	1.6	-24	-33.3	145	134	3.3	4.5	-11	-7.6	242	158	5.5	5.3	-84	-34.7
Tract 804	3,166	2,938	89.8	86.0	-228	-7.2	84	85	2.4	2.5	1	1.2	36	41	1.0	1.2	5	13.9	117	133	3.3	3.9	16	13.7	114	86	3.2	2.5	-28	-24.6
^{K1} Tract 805	2,298	1,855	81.0	70.2	-443	-19.3	229	189	8.1	7.2	-40	-17.5	66	70	2.3	2.6	4	6.1	116	111	4.1	4.2	-5	-						

Table 3.1. continued

Area	Not of Hispanic Origin: White						Not of Hispanic Origin: Black						Not of Hispanic Origin: American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut						Not of Hispanic Origin: Asian or Pacific Islander						Not of Hispanic Origin: Total						
	Number		Percent		Change		Number		Percent		Change		Number		Percent		Change		Number		Percent		Change		Number		Percent		Change		
	1990	2000	1990	2000	Number	Percent	1990	2000	1990	2000	Number	Percent	1990	2000	1990	2000	Number	Percent	1990	2000	1990	2000	Number	Percent	1990	2000	1990	2000	Number	Percent	
<i>Kitsap Continued</i>																															
Tract 911	Silverdale	3,364	3,788	91.9	88.9	424	12.6	61	28	1.7	0.7	-33	-54.1	42	39	1.1	0.9	-3	-7.1	95	152	2.6	3.6	57	60.0	97	108	2.7	2.5	11	11.3
Tract 912.01	Silverdale	2,540	2,765	89.5	76.6	225	8.9	41	86	1.4	2.4	45	109.8	21	27	0.7	0.7	6	28.6	115	378	4.1	10.5	263	228.7	120	185	4.2	5.1	65	54.2
^{K5} Tract 912.02	Silverdale	4,454	7,966	84.5	73.2	3,512	78.9	154	423	2.9	3.9	269	174.7	40	92	0.8	0.8	52	130.0	403	1,440	7.6	13.2	1,037	257.3	219	467	4.2	4.3	248	113.2
^{K6} Tract 913	Central Hood Canal Area	5,776	7,623	92.5	87.2	1,847	32.0	35	67	0.6	0.8	32	91.4	54	67	0.9	0.8	13	24.1	216	390	3.5	4.5	174	80.6	151	262	2.4	3.0	111	73.5
Tract 914	Bremerton	2,640	2,635	90.9	83.5	-5	-0.2	31	56	1.1	1.8	25	80.6	42	32	1.4	1.0	-10	-23.8	121	215	4.2	6.8	94	77.7	68	105	2.3	3.3	37	54.4
Tract 915	Bremerton	3,094	2,980	81.9	77.6	-114	-3.7	119	116	3.1	3.0	-3	-2.5	27	21	0.7	0.5	-6	-22.2	403	388	10.7	10.1	-15	-3.7	136	154	3.6	4.0	18	13.2
Tract 916	Bremerton	4,462	4,936	83.8	72.2	474	10.6	116	325	2.2	4.8	209	180.2	70	74	1.3	1.1	4	5.7	456	799	8.6	11.7	343	75.2	213	279	4.0	4.1	66	31.0
Tract 917	Bremerton	5,477	5,484	84.0	77.4	7	0.1	180	251	2.8	3.5	71	39.4	71	63	1.1	0.9	-8	-11.3	603	701	9.2	9.9	98	16.3	190	239	2.9	3.4	49	25.8
Tract 918	Bremerton	2,432	2,383	89.3	83.5	-49	-2.0	64	97	2.3	3.4	33	51.6	30	43	1.1	1.5	13	43.3	93	132	3.4	4.6	39	41.9	105	86	3.9	3.0	-19	-18.1
Tract 919	Tracyton	2,318	2,598	88.4	79.5	280	12.1	69	120	2.6	3.7	51	73.9	28	22	1.1	0.7	-6	-21.4	130	229	5.0	7.0	99	76.2	76	118	2.9	3.6	42	55.3
Tract 920	West of Bremerton	3,268	4,136	94.6	89.7	868	26.6	10	19	0.3	0.4	9	90.0	47	66	1.4	1.4	19	40.4	53	84	1.5	1.8	31	58.5	73	133	2.1	2.9	60	82.2
Tract 921	Gorst	3,303	4,211	94.0	86.0	908	27.5	40	63	1.1	1.3	23	57.5	37	55	1.1	1.1	18	48.6	68	204	1.9	4.2	136	200.0	63	179	1.8	3.7	116	184.1
Tract 922	Port Orchard	3,854	5,093	91.0	79.4	1,239	32.1	89	228	2.1	3.6	139	156.2	63	78	1.5	1.2	15	23.8	111	321	2.6	5.0	210	189.2	120	343	2.8	5.3	223	185.8
Tract 923	Port Orchard	4,189	4,338	88.0	83.1	149	3.6	73	91	1.5	1.7	18	24.7	57	60	1.2	1.1	3	5.3	225	282	4.7	5.4	57	25.3	215	251	4.5	4.8	36	16.7
Tract 924	Parkwood	5,357	5,167	87.5	81.2	-190	-3.5	112	167	1.8	2.6	55	49.1	54	74	0.9	1.2	20	37.0	325	354	5.3	5.6	29	8.9	271	290	4.4	4.6	19	7.0
Tract 925	Port Orchard/Parkwood	3,814	4,194	93.3	87.3	380	10.0	25	112	0.6	2.3	87	348.0	55	52	1.3	1.1	-3	-5.5	83	116	2.0	2.4	33	39.8	110	134	2.7	2.8	24	21.8
Tract 926	Manchester	4,199	4,802	92.3	86.6	603	14.4	49	69	1.1	1.2	20	40.8	55	59	1.2	1.1	4	7.3	86	179	1.9	3.2	93	108.1	161	199	3.5	3.6	38	23.6
Tract 927	Southworth	5,171	6,557	92.9	90.1	1,386	26.8	44	59	0.8	0.8	15	34.1	96	65	1.7	0.9	-31	-32.3	117	187	2.1	2.6	70	59.8	137	194	2.5	2.7	57	41.6
^{K7} Tract 928	Southeast corner	7,258	9,219	92.4	87.5	1,961	27.0	64	81	0.8	0.8	17	26.6	81	138	1.0	1.3	57	70.4	192	307	2.4	2.9	115	59.9	250	336	3.2	3.2	86	34.4
^{K8} Tract 929	Southeast corner	6,885	8,568	92.4	88.7	1,683	24.4	68	102	0.9	1.1	34	50.0	107	107	1.4	1.1	0	0.0	224	269	3.0	2.8	45	20.1	164	293	2.2	3.0	129	78.7
Mason		35,299	42,636	92.1	86.3	7,337	20.8	308	562	0.8	1.1	254	82.5	1,395	1,722	3.6	3.5	327	23.4	437	720	1.1	1.5	283	64.8	883	2,361	2.3	4.8	1,478	167.4
^{M1} BNA 9602	West	4,976	4,970	88.3	91.7	-6	-0.1	240	14	4.3	0.3	-226	-94.2	122	109	2.2	2.0	-13	-10.7	41	53	0.7	1.0	12	29.3	248	87	4.4	1.6	-161	-64.9
BNA 9603	North Canal	3,594	4,697	94.7	88.7	1,103	30.7	9	18	0.2	0.3	9	100.0	47	78	1.2	1.5	31	66.0	54	100	1.4	1.9	46	85.2	87	203	2.3	3.8	116	133.3
BNA 9604	Allyn-Grapeview	4,691	5,157	95.0	89.7	466	9.9	26	41	0.5	0.7	15	57.7	83	58	1.7	1.0	-25	-30.1	72	131	1.5	2.3	59	81.9	64	165	1.3	2.9	101	157.8
BNA 9605	South Canal	2,205	3,270	95.4	92.6	1,065	48.3	1	12	0.0	0.3	11	1100.0	62	65	2.7	1.8	3	4.8	19	28	0.8	0.8	9	47.4	24	70	1.0	2.0	46	191.7
^{M2} BNA 9606	Shelton	4,870	6,927	93.3	80.0	2,057	42.2	8	395	0.2	4.6	387	4837.5	143	250	2.7	2.9	107	74.8	83	143	1.6	1.7	60	72.3	113	729	2.2	8.4	616	545.1
BNA 9607	Shelton	1,517	1,183	93.6	74.6	-334	-22.0	1	11	0.1	0.7	10	1000.0	51	41	3.1	2.6	-10	-19.6	18	43	1.1	2.7	25	138.9	33	272	2.0	17.2	239	724.2
BNA 9609	Shelton	3,438	3,411	92.7	82.6	-27	-0.8	6	14	0.2	0.3	8	133.3	96	89	2.6	2.2	-7	-7.3	71	79	1.9	1.9	8	11.3	92	395	2.5	9.6	303	329.3
BNA 9610	Shelton	3,155	3,935	94.8	92.5	780	24.7	4	13	0.1	0.3	9	225.0	51	61	1.5	1.4	10	19.6	45	52	1.4	1.2	7	15.6	72	116	2.2	2.7	44	61.1
BNA 9611	Oakland Bay	3,041	4,181	95.5	92.7	1,140	37.5	5	8	0.2	0.2	3	60.0	44	62	1.4	1.4	18	40.9	19	42	0.6	0.9	23	121.1	74	128	2.3	2.8	54	73.0
BNA 9612	Mason Lake	1,682	2,384	95.3	91.4	702	41.7	1	23	0.1	0.9	22	2200.0	44	54	2.5	2.1	10	22.7	5	26	0.3	1.0	21	420.0	33	68	1.9	2.6	35	106.1
BNA 9613	South	1,955	2,326	87.7	79.3	371	19.0	7	13	0.3	0.4	6	85.7	227	355	10.2	12.1	128	56.4	9	21	0.4	0.7	12	133.3	30	107	1.3	3.6	77	256.7
BNA 9614	Skokomish Reservation	175	195	28.5	26.7	20	11.4	0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	425	500	69.2	68.5	75	17.6	1	2	0.2	0.3	1	100.0	13	21	2.1	2.9	8	61.5
Pacific		17,431	18,462	92.3	88.0	1,031	5.9	55	36	0.3	0.2	-19	-34.5	489	467	2.6	2.2	-22	-4.5	470	451	2.5	2.1	-19	-4.0	433	1,052	2.3	5.0	619	143.0
BNA 9502	Raymond	4,173	3,765	90.9	83.8	-408	-9.8	7	8	0.2	0.2	1	14.3	95	96	2.1	2.1	1	1.1	220	222	4.8	4.9	2	0.9	94	303	2.0	6.7	209	222.3
BNA 9503	South Bend	3,129	3,220	88.0	81.5	91	2.9	5	4	0.1	0.1	-1	-20.0	216	206	6.1	5.2	-10	-4.6	156	126	4.4	3.2	-30	-19.2	48	260	1.4	6.6	212	441.7
^{P1} BNA 9504	East	3,262	3,386	92.8	91.1	124	3.8	30	15	0.9	0.4	-15	-50.0	78	64	2.2	1.7	-14	-17.9	38	32	1.1	0.9	-6	-15.8	106	118	3.0	3.2	12	11.3
BNA 9505	Long Beach	1,995	2,305	94.4	91.0	310	15.5	12	3	0.6	0.1	-9	-75.0	40	16	1.9	0.6	-24	-60.0	13	18	0.6	0.7	5	38.5	54	132	2.6	5.2	78	144.4
BNA 9506	Long Beach city	1,251																													